

Key Vocabulary

Position in the First Quadrant

coordinate

quadrant

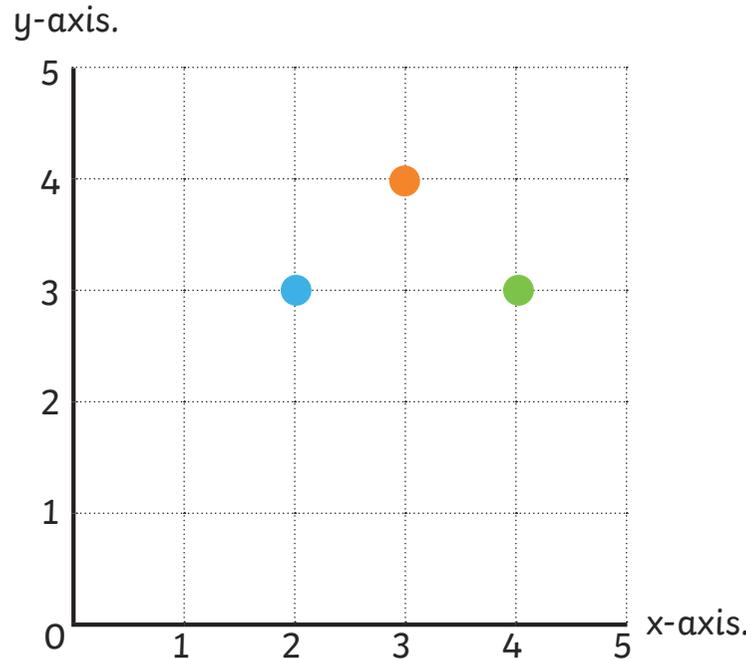
x-axis

y-axis

translation

vertex

vertices



Coordinates are a useful way to locate a position on a map or grid.

The numbers across the horizontal line of the grid are on the **x-axis**.

The numbers on the vertical line of the grid are on the **y-axis**.

We always read or write the number on the x-axis before the **y-axis**.

The x and y position are written in brackets with a comma.

The coordinate of the blue spot is **(2, 3)**.

To help you remember which point to read or write first, simply remember to move 'along the corridor and up the stairs'.

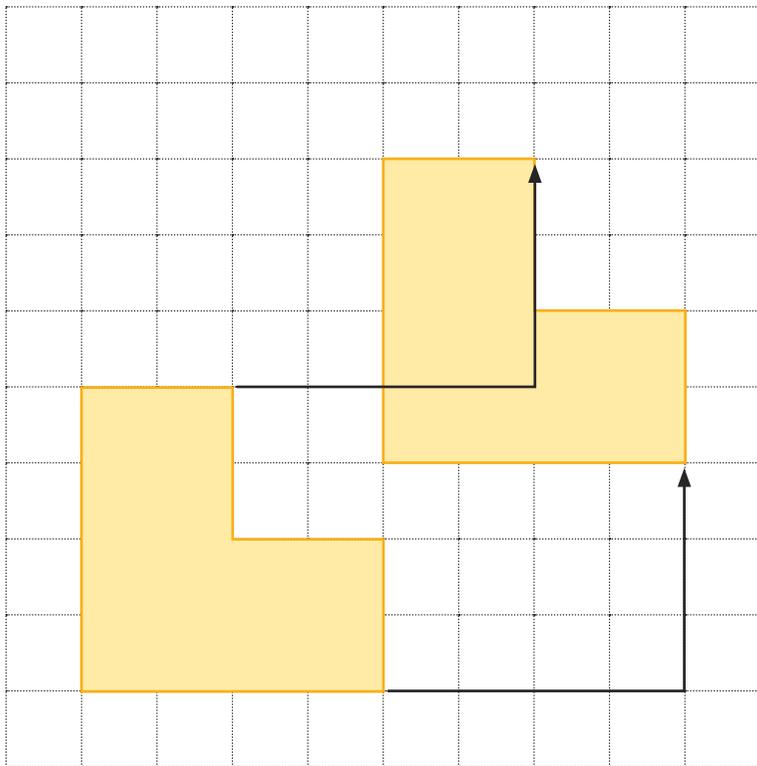
In other words, move on the x-axis and then move on the y-axis.



Translation

In maths, translation means moving an object on a grid. The object is moved without changing the size, turning or reflecting it.

When translating an object on a grid, it can move up or down, left or right.



Plotting 2D Shapes

Each vertex (corner) of a 2D polygon can be represented as a coordinate on a 2D grid.

