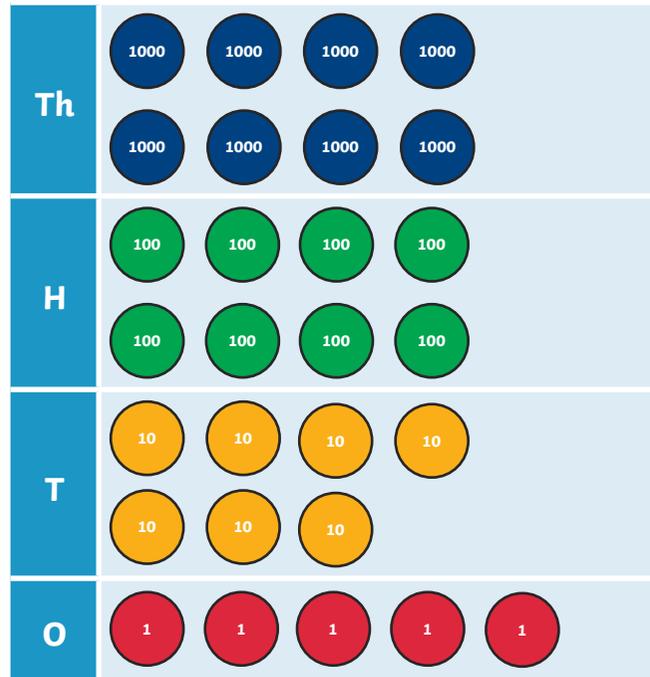


Key Vocabulary

- Add
- Total
- Make
- Plus
- Sum
- More
- Altogether
- Difference
- Subtract
- Less
- Minus
- Take away
- Column addition
- Column subtraction
- Estimate
- Inverse operation
- Number facts
- Place value
- Complex

Addition

Place Value Grid: $3274 + 5601 = 8875$



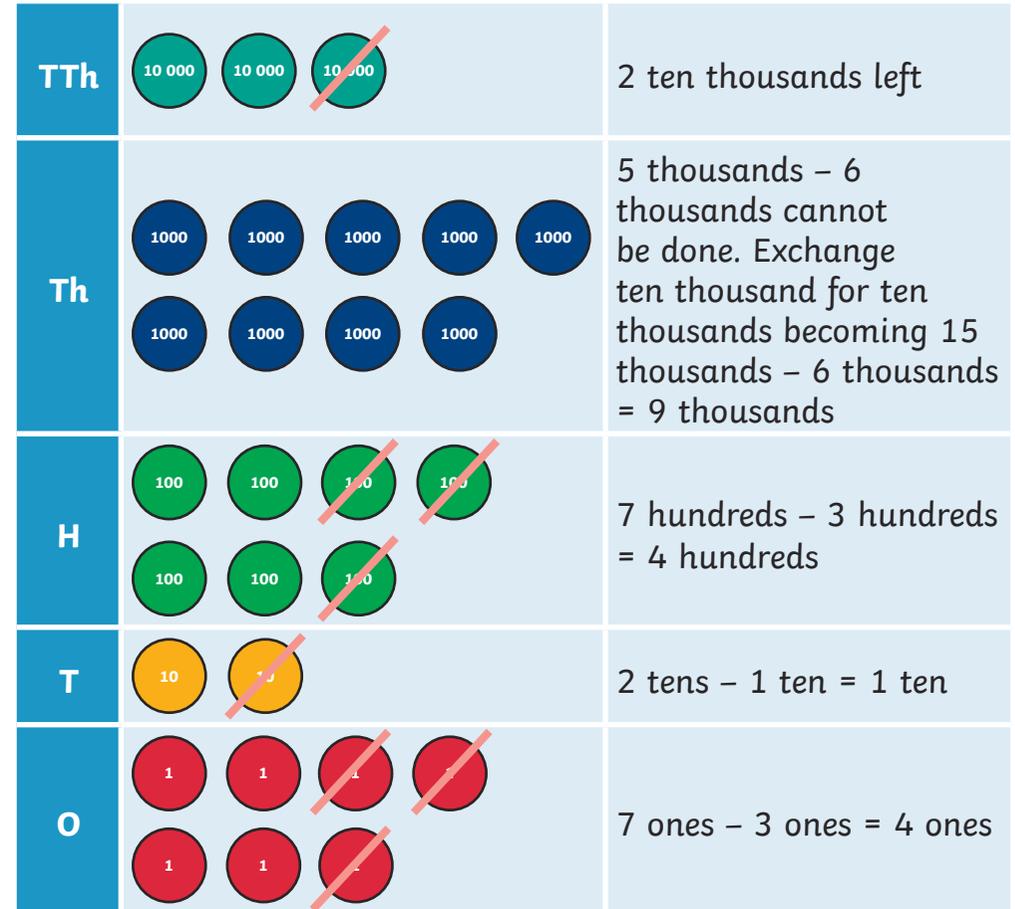
Column Method

Starting with the ones, add each column in turn. Regroup tens, hundreds, thousands, ten thousands and/or as required.

$$\begin{array}{r} 45864 \\ +23497 \\ \hline 69361 \\ \hline 111 \end{array}$$

Subtraction

Place Value Grid: $35\,727 - 6313 = 29\,414$



Column Method

Starting with the ones, subtract each column in turn. Exchange tens, hundreds, thousands and/or ten thousands as required.

$$\begin{array}{r} 35727 \\ - 6313 \\ \hline 29414 \end{array}$$

Estimate and Approximate

Rounding to Estimate

$$41\ 635 + 7386 = 49\ 021$$

Round to ten:

$$41\ 630 + 7380 = 49\ 010$$

$$41\ 630 + 7390 = 49\ 020$$

$$41\ 640 + 7390 = 49\ 030$$

Rounding is not as accurate when both numbers are rounded up. A better estimate comes from "rounding" one down and one up.

Estimating on a Number Line



The arrow is about $\frac{3}{4}$ of the way across the line so it is 40 000.



Inverse Operations

Use the inverse to check:

53 476	To check $53\ 476 - 32\ 732 = 20\ 744$ use $32\ 732 + 20\ 744 = 53\ 476$
32 732	
20 744	

Start with a number, subtract 409 and double. I end with 6264. To find the starting number use the inverse: halve, then add 409. Half of 6264 = 3132. $3132 + 409 = 3541$. The starting number was 3541.

Multistep Problems

Using a Bar Model

The sum of two numbers is 25 567.
The difference is 1875.



Subtract 1875 from 25 567 = 23 692.
Halve 23 692 to find smaller number = 11 846.
Add 1875 to find larger number = 13 721.

£20			£20 is used to buy 2 books costing £3.75 and £8.49.
£3.75	£8.49	?	
£12.24		£7.76	How much change is given?

$$\begin{aligned} \pounds 3.75 + \pounds 8.49 &= \pounds 12.24 \\ \pounds 20.00 - \pounds 12.24 &= \pounds 7.76 \end{aligned}$$